



D B SERVICES

cleaning and facilities

COSHH RISK ASSESSMENT

SUBSTANCE INFORMATION

Substance/material: Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler

Trade name: BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)

What is the substance used for? - Urinal/Toilet Cleaner & Descaler

What are the hazardous ingredients/chemicals in the substance? (List below)

H315 - Causes skin irritation. H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

Do any of the chemicals have a:

Workplace exposure limit? (State opposite) STEL:) No

Occupational Exposure Standard? (State opposite) No

Is the substance: (Check for a Red 'CHIP' diamond on the product data sheet or packaging.)

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Explosive? | <input type="checkbox"/> Oxidising? | <input type="checkbox"/> Acute toxic? | <input type="checkbox"/> Health hazard/Hazardous to the ozone layer? |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Flammable? | <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous to the environment? | <input type="checkbox"/> Gas under pressure? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other? (Specify below.) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Corrosive? | <input type="checkbox"/> Serious Health hazard | | Harmful/irritant |

Is the substance hazardous to health when:

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In contact with skin? | <input type="checkbox"/> Breathed in? | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify below) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In contact with eyes? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Swallowed? | |

USE OF SUBSTANCE

How should the substance be used? (E.g. diluted in water, applied with a brush, sprayed, etc.) - Apply evenly under the toilet rim or around the urinal bowl. Allow up to 5 minutes of contact time before brushing and flushing the toilet or urinal.

How much is used every week? (State quantity in litres or kilos as appropriate.) As and when required

Who is exposed to the substance? (E.g. those using it, pupils, service users, etc.) - Those using it and potentially staff on-site etc.

Does the substance present additional risks to certain groups or individuals? (E.g. young people, expectant mothers.) - None given

CONTROL MEASURES

Can a less hazardous substance be used to do the same job? Yes No
(If you don't know, please contact your supplier for further information.)

What controls are required for this substance, other than Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)? (E.g. well-ventilated areas, not in spray/mist form, mechanical ventilation, authorised persons only.)

Use in well-ventilated areas. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Ensure spraying away from persons. Wash hands after handling product.

Is any Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) required when using the substance?



- Eye protection? (State type required)
No special requirement.



- Gloves? (State type required)
No special requirement.



- Overalls/clothing? (State type required)



- Mask/respirator? (State type required)



- Other? (State type required)

How should the substance be stored? (E.g. locked cupboard, away from other substances, etc.)
Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container. Keep cool.

Have persons using this substance been provided with information or training on its use? Yes
(As a minimum ensure a copy of this assessment is in a known and readily accessible location.) No

OTHER PRECAUTIONS AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

Spillages: How should an accidental release/spillage of this substance be dealt with?

Collect spillage. Stop leak without risks if possible. Wash the spillage site with large amounts of water. Small amount of unwanted product may be flushed with water to sewer.

First aid: What actions should be taken if the substance is:

- | | |
|---|---|
| a) Swallowed? - Rinse mouth out with water. Call a poison centre/doctor if you feel unwell. | b) In contact with eyes? - Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. |
| c) In contact with skin? - Wash skin with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. | d) Inhaled? - Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. |
| e) Other? (Please specify.) If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). | |

Fire precautions: Not flammable. On heating irritating fumes to eyes or skin may be produced. Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing. Dry powder. Foam.

Chemical reactions: Is there any other substance that this substance must not come into contact with?
N/A

Disposal: How should the substance be disposed of (or not disposed of)?

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

Health surveillance: Do staff using the substance require any health surveillance?

No

ASSESSMENT OF RISK

Are all the controls detailed above currently in place? Yes No

If these controls are not in place, or additional controls are required, state action to be taken. Please note - COSHH substances must NOT be used if adequate control measures are not in place.

Remedial actions required	Date for completion

Are hazards to health adequately controlled with all control measures in place? Yes No

Assessor(s) name: Jo McCandlish	Assessor(s) signature: 	Date: 02/01/2026
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A copy of the product safety data sheet must be attached to this assessment.

Safety Data Sheet

According to REACH Regulation (1907/2006) as retained in UK law by UK REACH (SI 2019/758), as amended and EU CLP Regulation (1272/2008) & GB CLP
Issue date: 25/02/2022 Revision date: 27/05/2025 Supersedes version of: 03/01/2025 Version: 1.04

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture
Product name : BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)
Product code : BH271

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses

Main use category : Professional use
Use of the substance/mixture : Viscous Cleaner & Descaler - Toilet & Urinal Bowls

Uses advised against

Restrictions on use : Not for direct application to food stuffs, Not for oral consumption

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

BioHygiene
Unit A – D 12 , Pant Glas Industrial Estate
Bedwas
Caerphilly
CF83 8GE
UK
T +44 (0) 29 2067 4094
info@biohygiene.co.uk

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : +44 (0) 29 2067 4094 (8am to 5pm)

Country/Area	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
United Kingdom	NHS 111/NHS 24/NHS Direct		111 0845 4647	or call a doctor

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2 H315
Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2 H319
Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Causes skin and eye irritation. Presents no particular risk to the environment.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP)



GHS07

Signal word (CLP)

: Warning

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Hazard statements (CLP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⚠ H315 - Causes skin irritation. ⚠ H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.
Precautionary statements (CLP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⚠ P262 - Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. ⚠ P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling. P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

2.3. Other hazards

This mixture is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT)

This mixture is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PVB)

Contains no PBT and/or vPvB substances $\geq 0.1\%$ assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or substance(s) are not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 %

Component	
Substance(s) not included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or is not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605	Formic acid (64-18-6)

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Citric acid	CAS-No.: 5949-29-1 EC-No.: 201-069-1 EC Index-No.: 607-750-00-3 REACH-no: 01-2119457026-42-XXXX	$\geq 5 - < 10$	Eye Irrit. 2, H319 STOT SE 3, H335
Formic acid substance with a Community workplace exposure limit	CAS-No.: 64-18-6 EC-No.: 200-579-1 EC Index-No.: 607-001-00-0 REACH-no: 01-2119491174-37-XXXX	$\geq 1 - < 5$	Skin Corr. 1, H314
L-lactic acid	CAS-No.: 79-33-4 EC-No.: 201-196-2 EC Index-No.: 607-743-00-5 REACH-no: 01-2119474164-39	$\geq 1 - < 5$	Skin Corr. 1C, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318
C08-10 Alkyl glucoside	CAS-No.: 68515-73-1 EC-No.: 500-220-1 REACH-no: 01-2119488530-36-XXXX	$\geq 1 - < 5$	Eye Dam. 1, H318

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Specific concentration limits:		
Name	Product identifier	Specific concentration limits (%)
Formic acid	CAS-No.: 64-18-6 EC-No.: 200-579-1 EC Index-No.: 607-001-00-0 REACH-no.: 01-2119491174-37-XXXX	(2 ≤ C < 10) Skin Irrit. 2; H315 (2 ≤ C < 10) Eye Irrit. 2; H319 (10 ≤ C < 90) Skin Corr. 1B; H314 (90 ≤ C ≤ 100) Skin Corr. 1A; H314

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general	: If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).
First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Wash skin with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Rinse mouth out with water. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: May cause slight temporary irritation.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: May cause skin irritation. Redness, itching.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: May cause eye irritation. redness, itching, tears.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: May cause irritation to the digestive tract.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	: Dry powder. Foam.
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5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard	: Not flammable.
Explosion hazard	: Product is not explosive.
Reactivity in case of fire	: Product is not explosive.
Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire	: On heating irritating fumes to eyes or skin may be produced.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Protection during firefighting	: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.
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SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures	: Always wash hands after handling the product.
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For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment	: No special requirement. Avoid contact with skin.
Emergency procedures	: Ventilate spillage area. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
Measures in case of dust release	: Not applicable (aqueous liquid).

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For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Keine besonderen Umweltbedenken.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Collect spillage. Stop leak without risks if possible.
Methods for cleaning up : Wash the spillage site with large amounts of water.
Other information : Small amount of unwanted product may be flushed with water to sewer.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Additional hazards when processed : Ensure spraying away from persons.
Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
Hygiene measures : Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container. Keep cool.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Cleaner & descaler liquid for washrooms.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

National occupational exposure and biological limit values

Formic acid (64-18-6)	
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)	
Local name	Formic acid
IOEL TWA	9 mg/m ³
	5 ppm
Regulatory reference	COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2006/15/EC
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Formic acid
WEL TWA (OEL TWA)	9.6 mg/m ³
	5 ppm
Regulatory reference	EH40/2005 (Fourth edition, 2020). HSE

DNEL and PNEC

Formic acid (64-18-6)	
DNEL/DMEL (Workers)	
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	9.5 mg/m ³

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Formic acid (64-18-6)	
Long-term - local effects, inhalation	9.5 mg/m ³
DNEL/DMEL (General population)	
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	3 mg/m ³
Long-term - local effects, inhalation	3 mg/m ³
PNEC (Water)	
PNEC aqua (freshwater)	2 mg/l
PNEC aqua (marine water)	0.2 mg/l
PNEC aqua (intermittent, freshwater)	1 mg/l
PNEC (Sediment)	
PNEC sediment (freshwater)	13.4 mg/kg dwt
PNEC sediment (marine water)	1.34 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (Soil)	
PNEC soil	1.5 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (STP)	
PNEC sewage treatment plant	7.2 mg/l
Citric acid (5949-29-1)	
PNEC (Water)	
PNEC aqua (freshwater)	0.44 mg/l
PNEC aqua (marine water)	0.044 mg/l
PNEC (Sediment)	
PNEC sediment (freshwater)	34.6 mg/kg dwt
PNEC sediment (marine water)	3.46 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (Soil)	
PNEC soil	33.1 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (STP)	
PNEC sewage treatment plant	1000 mg/l
C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
DNEL/DMEL (Workers)	
Long-term - systemic effects, dermal	595000 mg/kg bodyweight/day
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	420 mg/m ³
DNEL/DMEL (General population)	
Long-term - systemic effects, oral	35.7 mg/kg bodyweight/day
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	124 mg/m ³
Long-term - systemic effects, dermal	357000 mg/kg bodyweight/day
PNEC (Water)	
PNEC aqua (freshwater)	0.176 mg/l
PNEC aqua (marine water)	0.0176 mg/l
PNEC aqua (intermittent, freshwater)	0.27 mg/l

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C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
PNEC (Sediment)	
PNEC sediment (freshwater)	1516 mg/kg dwt
PNEC sediment (marine water)	0.152 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (Soil)	
PNEC soil	0.654 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (Oral)	
PNEC oral (secondary poisoning)	111.11 mg/kg food
PNEC (STP)	
PNEC sewage treatment plant	560 mg/l

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

No special requirement.

Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment:

No special requirement. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



Eye and face protection

Eye protection:

Avoid contact with eyes. Ensure spraying away from persons

Skin protection

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable working clothes

Hand protection:

Always wash hands after handling the product. In case of repeated or prolonged contact wear gloves

Hand protection					
Type	Material	Permeation	Thickness (mm)	Penetration	Standard
Disposable gloves, Type A	Nitrile rubber (NBR)	2 (> 30 minutes)			EN ISO 374
Reusable gloves, Type A	Nitrile rubber (NBR)	2 (> 30 minutes)	>0.38mm		EN ISO 374

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:

Not necessary with sufficient ventilation

Thermal hazards

Thermal hazard protection:

Not required.

Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:

No special environmental concerns.

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Consumer exposure controls:

The substance is not classified for human health hazards or for environment effects and it is not PBT or vPvB so that no exposure assessment or risk characterisation is required. For tasks where the intervention of workers is required, the substance must be handled in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Colour	: Blue.
Appearance	: Liquid,
Odour	: Pleasant.
Odour threshold	: Not available
Melting point	: Not available
Freezing point	: Not available
Boiling point	: Not available
Flammability	: Not flammable
Lower explosion limit	: Not available
Upper explosion limit	: Not available
Flash point	: Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available
Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: 2.5 – 3
Viscosity, kinematic	: Not available
Solubility	: Soluble.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Vapour pressure	: Not available
Vapour pressure at 50°C	: Not available
Density	: Not available
Relative density	: Not available
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: Not available
Particle characteristics	: Not applicable

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions of use. Do not mix with other products.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Store away from heat/moisture.

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)

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According to REACH Regulation (1907/2006) as retained in UK law by UK REACH (SI 2019/758), as amended and EU CLP Regulation (1272/2008) & GB CLP

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

Formic acid (64-18-6)	
LD50 oral rat	730 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity), Remarks on results: other., 95% CL: 618 - 863
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	7.85 mg/l air Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 403 (Acute Inhalation Toxicity)

Citric acid (5949-29-1)	
LD50 oral	5400 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity), Remarks on results: other., 95% CL: 4500 - 6400
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)

L-lactic acid (79-33-4)	
LD50 oral rat	< 3543 mg/kg bodyweight Female Rat
LD50 oral	< 4936 mg/kg bodyweight Male Rat
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Guideline: EPA OPP 81-2 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	> 7.94 mg/l air Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 403 (Acute Inhalation Toxicity)

C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 423 (Acute Oral toxicity - Acute Toxic Class Method), Guideline: EU Method B.1 tris (Acute Oral Toxicity - Acute Toxic Class Method)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)

Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes skin irritation.
pH: 2.5 – 3
Serious eye damage/irritation : Causes serious eye irritation.
pH: 2.5 – 3
Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified
Carcinogenicity : Not classified

Formic acid (64-18-6)	
NOAEL (chronic, oral, animal/male, 2 years)	400 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies), Remarks on results: other:

Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
STOT-single exposure : Not classified

Citric acid (5949-29-1)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause respiratory irritation.
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified

Formic acid (64-18-6)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)

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Formic acid (64-18-6)	
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	400 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, dust/mist/fume, 90 days)	0.244 mg/l air Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 413 (Subchronic Inhalation Toxicity: 90-Day Study)
Citric acid (5949-29-1)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	8000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	4000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat
C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	100 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: EU Method B.26 (Sub-Chronic Oral Toxicity Test: Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents)

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute) : Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic) : Not classified

Formic acid (64-18-6)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	130 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	365 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	1240 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
LOEC (chronic)	> 100 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'
NOEC (chronic)	≥ 100 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'
L-lactic acid (79-33-4)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	195 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	130 – 750 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
ErC50 algae	> 2800 mg/l (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae))
C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	100.81 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
LC50 - Fish [2]	170 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 100 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	27.22 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	37 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)

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12.2. Persistence and degradability

BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable.
Formic acid (64-18-6)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable.
Citric acid (5949-29-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable.
L-lactic acid (79-33-4)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable.
C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)	
Bioaccumulative potential	The product is miscible in water and readily biodegradable in both water and soil. Accumulation is not expected.
Formic acid (64-18-6)	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not potentially bioaccumulable.
Citric acid (5949-29-1)	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not potentially bioaccumulable.
L-lactic acid (79-33-4)	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not potentially bioaccumulable.
C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not potentially bioaccumulable.

12.4. Mobility in soil

BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)	
Additional information	Soluble in water

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)	
This mixture is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT)	
This mixture is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PVB)	

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Adverse effects on the environment caused by endocrine disrupting properties

: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)

Safety Data Sheet

According to REACH Regulation (1907/2006) as retained in UK law by UK REACH (SI 2019/758), as amended and EU CLP Regulation (1272/2008) & GB CLP

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
14.1. UN number or ID number				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
14.2. UN proper shipping name				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
14.4. Packing group				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
14.5. Environmental hazards				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
No supplementary information available				

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Not applicable

Transport by sea

Not applicable

Air transport

Not applicable

Inland waterway transport

Not applicable

Rail transport

Not applicable

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU-Regulations

REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XVII (Restriction Conditions)

REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)

Safety Data Sheet

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REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

Ozone Regulation (2024/590)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 2024/590 on substances that deplete the ozone layer)

Council Regulation (EC) for the control of dual-use items

Contains no substance subject to the COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) for the control of dual-use items

Explosives Precursors Regulation (2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

Drug Precursors Regulation (273/2004)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

National regulations

UK HSE EH40 workplace exposure limits
Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 - REACH (UK amended)

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level
EC-No.	European Community number
EC50	Median effective concentration
EN	European Standard
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration

BioHygiene Urinal & Toilet Cleaner/Descaler (Enhanced Formulation)

Safety Data Sheet

According to REACH Regulation (1907/2006) as retained in UK law by UK REACH (SI 2019/758), as amended and EU CLP Regulation (1272/2008) & GB CLP

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
ED	Endocrine disruptor

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2
Skin Corr. 1	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1
Skin Corr. 1A	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1A
Skin Corr. 1B	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1B
Skin Corr. 1C	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1C
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.

The classification complies with : ATP 12

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.