



D B SERVICES

cleaning and facilities

COSHH RISK ASSESSMENT

SUBSTANCE INFORMATION

Substance/material: Daily Toilet Cleaner

Trade name: BioHygiene Eco Daily Toilet Cleaner

What is the substance used for? - Toilet Cleaner & Descaler

What are the hazardous ingredients/chemicals in the substance? (List below)

Causes skin and eye irritation. Presents no particular risk to the environment.

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation

Do any of the chemicals have a:

Work place exposure limit? (State opposite) STEL:) No

Occupational Exposure Standard? (State opposite) No

Is the substance: (Check for a Red 'CHIP' diamond on the product data sheet or packaging.)

- Explosive?
- Oxidising?
- Acute toxic?
- Health hazard/Hazardous to the ozone layer?
- Flammable?
- Hazardous to the environment?
- Gas under pressure?
- Other? (Specify below.)
- Corrosive?
- Serious Health hazard

Is the substance hazardous to health when:

- In contact with skin?
- Breathed in?
- Other (Specify below)
- In contact with eyes?
- Swallowed?

USE OF SUBSTANCE

How should the substance be used? - Apply evenly under the toilet rim or around the urinal bowl. Allow up to 5 minutes of contact time before brushing and flushing the toilet or urinal. (E.g. diluted in water, applied with a brush, sprayed, etc.)

How much is used every week? As and when required (State quantity in litres or kilos as appropriate.)

Who is exposed to the substance? - Those using it and potentially on site staff etc. (E.g. those using it, pupils, service users, etc.)

Does the substance present additional risks to certain groups or individuals? - none given (E.g. young people, expectant mothers.)

CONTROL MEASURES

Can a less hazardous substance be used to do the same job? Yes No (If you don't know, please contact your supplier for further information.)

What controls are required for this substance, other than Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)? (E.g. well ventilated areas, not in spray/mist form, mechanical ventilation, authorised persons only.)

Use in well ventilated areas. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Ensure spraying away from persons. Wash hands after handling product.

Is any Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) required when using the substance?



Eye protection? (State type required)



Gloves? (State type required)



Overalls/clothing? (State type required)



Mask/respirator? (State type required)



Other? (State type required)

Store in a dry place.

Have persons using this substance been provided with information or training on its use? Yes
(As a minimum ensure a copy of this assessment is in a known and readily accessible location.) No

OTHER PRECAUTIONS AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

Spillages: How should an accidental release/spillage of this substance be dealt with?

Stop leak without risks if possible.

Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water.

Small amount of unwanted product may be flushed with water to sewer.

First aid: What actions should be taken if the substance is:

- | | |
|--|--|
| a) Swallowed? - May cause irritation to the digestive tract. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell. | b) In contact with eyes? - May cause eye irritation. redness, itching, tears. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. |
| c) In contact with skin? - May cause skin irritation. Redness, itching. Wash skin with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. | d) Inhaled? - May cause slight temporary irritation. Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. |
| e) Other? (Please specify.) | |

Fire precautions: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

Chemical reactions: Is there any other substance that this substance must not come into contact with?
n/a

Disposal: How should the substance be disposed of (or not disposed of)?

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

Health surveillance: Do staff using the substance require any health surveillance?

No

ASSESSMENT OF RISK

Are all the controls detailed above currently in place? Yes No

If these controls are not in place, or additional controls are required, state action to be taken. Please note - COSHH substances must NOT be used if adequate control measures are not in place.

Remedial actions required	Date for completion

Are hazards to health adequately controlled with all control measures in place? Yes No

Assessor(s) name: Jo McCandlish	Assessor(s) signature: 	Date: 02/01/2026
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A copy of the product safety data sheet must be attached to this assessment.

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture
 Product name : BioHygiene Eco Daily Toilet Cleaner
 Product code : BH275

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Use of the substance/mixture : Toilet Cleaner & Descaler

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

BioHygiene
 Unit A – D 12 , Pant Glas Industrial Estate
 Bedwas
 Caerphilly
 CF83 8GE
 UK
 T +44 (0) 29 2067 4094
info@biohygiene.co.uk

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : +44 (0) 29 2067 4094 (9am to 5pm)

Country/Area	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
United Kingdom	NHS 111/NHS 24/NHS Direct		111 0845 4647	or call a doctor

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2 H319

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Causes eye irritation. Presents no particular risk to the environment.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS07

Signal word (CLP) :

Warning

Hazard statements (CLP) :

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements (CLP) :

P262 - Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove

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First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Wash skin with plenty of water.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: May cause slight temporary irritation.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: May cause slight irritation to the skin.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: Direct contact with the eyes is likely to be irritating.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: May cause irritation to the digestive tract.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : None known.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures : Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wash immediately with plenty of water.

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : No special requirement.
Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
Measures in case of dust release : Not applicable (aqueous liquid).

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".
Emergency procedures : Wash immediately with plenty of water.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Presents no particular risk to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Stop leak without risks if possible.
Methods for cleaning up : Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water.
Other information : Small amount of unwanted product may be flushed with water to sewer.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

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Formic acid (64-18-6)	
PNEC (Sediment)	
PNEC sediment (freshwater)	13.4 mg/kg dwt
PNEC sediment (marine water)	1.34 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (Soil)	
PNEC soil	1.5 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (STP)	
PNEC sewage treatment plant	7.2 mg/l
Citric acid (5949-29-1)	
PNEC (Water)	
PNEC aqua (freshwater)	0.44 mg/l
PNEC aqua (marine water)	0.044 mg/l
PNEC (Sediment)	
PNEC sediment (freshwater)	34.6 mg/kg dwt
PNEC sediment (marine water)	3.46 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (Soil)	
PNEC soil	33.1 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (STP)	
PNEC sewage treatment plant	1000 mg/l
C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
DNEL/DMEL (Workers)	
Long-term - systemic effects, dermal	595000 mg/kg bodyweight/day
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	420 mg/m ³
DNEL/DMEL (General population)	
Long-term - systemic effects, oral	35.7 mg/kg bodyweight/day
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	124 mg/m ³
Long-term - systemic effects, dermal	357000 mg/kg bodyweight/day
PNEC (Water)	
PNEC aqua (freshwater)	0.176 mg/l
PNEC aqua (marine water)	0.0176 mg/l
PNEC aqua (intermittent, freshwater)	0.27 mg/l
PNEC (Sediment)	
PNEC sediment (freshwater)	1.516 mg/kg dwt
PNEC sediment (marine water)	0.152 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (Soil)	
PNEC soil	0.654 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (Oral)	
PNEC oral (secondary poisoning)	111.11 mg/kg food

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SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Colour	: Blue.
Appearance	: Liquid.
Odour	: Pleasant.
Odour threshold	: Not available
Melting point	: Not available
Freezing point	: Not available
Boiling point	: Not available
Flammability	: Not applicable
Lower explosion limit	: Not available
Upper explosion limit	: Not available
Flash point	: Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available
Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: 2.5 – 3
Viscosity, kinematic	: Not available
Solubility	: Soluble.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Vapour pressure	: Not available
Vapour pressure at 50°C	: Not available
Density	: Not available
Relative density	: Not available
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: Not available
Particle characteristics	: Not applicable

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

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Citric acid (5949-29-1)	
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	4000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat
C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	100 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: EU Method B.26 (Sub-Chronic Oral Toxicity Test: Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents)

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute) : Not classified
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic) : Not classified

Formic acid (64-18-6)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	130 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	365 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	1240 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
LOEC (chronic)	> 100 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'
NOEC (chronic)	≥ 100 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'

C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	100.81 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
LC50 - Fish [2]	170 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 100 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	27.22 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	37 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

BioHygiene Eco Daily Toilet Cleaner	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable.
Formic acid (64-18-6)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
Citric acid (5949-29-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
C08-10 Alkyl glucoside (68515-73-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable

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Transport by sea

Not applicable

Air transport

Not applicable

Inland waterway transport

Not applicable

Rail transport

Not applicable

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XVII (Restriction Conditions)

REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

Ozone Regulation (1005/2009)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer)

Dual-Use Regulation (428/2009)

Contains no substance subject to the COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 428/2009 of 5 May 2009 setting up a Community regime for the control of exports, transfer, brokering and transit of dual-use items.

Explosives Precursors Regulation (2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

Drug Precursors Regulation (273/2004)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

15.1.2. National regulations

No additional information available

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
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Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
Skin Corr. 1	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1
Skin Corr. 1A	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1A
Skin Corr. 1B	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1B
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.